

TERMS:

Published every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, at one dollar and twenty-five cents for three months, fifty cents for one month, and five cents for single copy.

Job Printing

EXECUTED IN THE BEST STYLE AND AT LOW RATES.

Railroads and Steamboats.

OFFICE RICHMOND, FREDERICKSBURG
AND POTOMAC RAILROAD CO.,
Richmond, Aug. 8, 1865.

NEW AND IMPORTANT ARRANGEMENT.



SHORTEST, QUICKEST, CHEAPEST
TO
Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia
and New York.

Via R. F. & P. R. R. to Fredericksburg,
By stages to Potomac run, only six miles,
thence by cars to Aquia Creek and steamers
to Washington, connecting with trains for all
the principal cities North and West.

By this line through to Washington in nine
hours.

Through to Baltimore in eleven hours.
Through to Philadelphia in sixteen and a
half hours.

Through to New York in twenty-nine hours.
On and after Tuesday, 8th inst., the through
train will be run as follows:

Leave Richmond daily at 6 A. M., connect-
ing at Fredericksburg with comfortable stages
to Potomac Run, on the line of this Railroad,
a distance of only six miles, thence by cars to
Aquia Creek, and new and comfortable steamers
to Washington, arriving there at 3:30 P. M.,
connecting with the early afternoon Ex-
press Trains for Baltimore, Philadelphia, and
New York.

Baggage checked through to Washington,
Baltimore and Philadelphia, accompanied by
through baggage master.

Passengers breakfast at Ashland and dine on
board Potomac steamers.

Through tickets to Washington, \$8 50
Through tickets to Baltimore, 10 00
Through tickets to Philadelphia, 13 00
Through tickets to New York, 17 00

Eighty (80) pounds of baggage (to consist
of wearing apparel only) allowed to each
passenger.

SAMUEL RUTH,
Superintendent.

BALTIMORE AND OHIO
RAILROAD.

This great national thoroughfare is again
open for

FREIGHTS AND TRAVEL.

The Cars and Machinery destroyed are being
replaced by new running stock, with all re-
cent improvements; and, as the bridges and
track are again in substantial condition, the
well-earned reputation of this road for speed,
security and comfort, will be more than sus-
tained under the reorganization of its busi-
ness.

In addition to the unequalled attractions of
natural scenery heretofore conceded to this
route, the recent troubles upon the border
have associated numerous points on the road,
between the Ohio river and Harper's Ferry,
with painful but instructive interest.

CONNECTIONS:

At the Ohio River, with Cleveland and Pitts-
burg and Central Ohio, and Marietta and Cin-
cinnati Railroads; and, through them, with
the whole railway system of the Northwest,
Central West and Southwest. At Harper's
Ferry with the Winchester Road. At Wash-
ington Junction with the Washington Branch
for Washington City and the Lower Potomac.
At Baltimore with seven daily trains for Phila-
delphia and New York.

Two dollars additional on through tickets
to Baltimore or the Northern cities give the
privilege of visiting Washington city en
route.

This is the ONLY ROUTE by which passen-
gers can procure through tickets and through checks
to WASHINGTON CITY.

W. P. SMITH,
Master of Transportation, Baltimore.

L. M. COLE,
Gen'l Ticket Agent, Baltimore.

FOR FREDERICKSBURG, VA.,
AND

Landings on Rappahannock River.

The new and commodious steamer WENO-
NAH, Capt. Joseph D. Dawes, will commence
running the above route on FRIDAY, May
20th, leaving Baltimore from her wharf, foot
of South street, at 4 o'clock P. M., stopping
on her way up the Rappahannock at all the
landings on the river.

Returning, the WENONAH will leave Freder-
icksburg every Tuesday morning, stopping at
all of the above landings on her way down the
river, and arrive at Baltimore early Wednesday
morning.

Freight taken at low rates.
All freight for the river must be prepaid.
For further information, passage, &c., apply
on board to JOSEPH WHITE, Purser, or to
JOSEPH JAMES TAYLOR,
Agent, 212 West Falls Avenue, Baltimore,
and R. W. ADAMS, Agent in Fredericksburg.

FOR FREDERICKSBURG,
AND LANDINGS ON THE

RAPPAHANNOCK RIVER.

The new and commodious steamer MATILDA,
Captain Jacob Kirwan, will commence
running the above route on TUESDAY, June 6th,
leaving Baltimore from her wharf, foot of
South street, at 4 o'clock P. M., stopping
on her way up the Rappahannock at all the
landings on the river.

Returning, the Matilda will leave Freder-
icksburg Friday morning at four o'clock, stop-
ping at all of the landings on her way down the
river, and arrive at Baltimore early Saturday
morning.

Freight taken at low rates.
Freight from New York, Philadelphia, or
elsewhere, consigned to steamer Matilda, will
be promptly attended to, charges paid and for-
warded as soon as received, free of commission.
All freight for the river must be prepaid.
For further information, passage, &c., ap-
ply on board to H. W. CORNER, Clerk, or to
JOS. JAS. TAYLOR, Agent,
212 West Falls Avenue, Baltimore,
and R. W. ADAMS,
Agent in Fredericksburg.

Office R. F. & P. R. R. Co.,
Richmond, July 10, 1865.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.—RICH-
MOND, FREDERICKSBURG AND PO-
TOMAC RAILROAD CO.—On and after this
date freight intended for shipment over this
road for Hamilton's Crossing and intermediate
points, will be received at the depot of this
Company. The Freight Train will be run
ONCE A WEEK, leaving Richmond on
THURSDAY morning. Returning, will ar-
rive in Richmond same evening.

Freights carried by Passenger Trains will
be charged double freight rates.

SAMUEL RUTH,
Superintendent.

Office R. F. & P. R. R. Co.,
Richmond, July 10, 1865.

LIGHTNING FLY KILLER—JUST
received at

CHALL'S Drug Store.

THE NEW ERA.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY MORNINGS, AT ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS FOR THREE MONTHS.

VOL. 1. FREDERICKSBURG, FRIDAY, AUGUST 18, 1865. NO. 26.

Professional Cards.

A. AUSTIN SMITH,

Attorney at Law,

FIFTH AND FRANKLIN STS., RICHMOND, VA.

Special attention given to the sale and
transfer of real estate, and to the prosecution
of claims against the Government.

His former practice before the Courts of
Washington and the Court of Claims, with
the professional arrangements he has entered
into, will secure prompt attention to all mat-
ters entrusted to his care.

au 1

A. CARD—DR. C. A. JONES,

Late of Orange county, offers his

Professional Services

TO THE CITIZENS OF FREDERICKSBURG
and surrounding country. For testimonials, he
refers to his patients in this section during the
winter of 1862-3. Office on George street, near
corner Main.

ly

W. S. ALSOP,

Attorney at Law,

Will attend the courts of Fredericksburg
and counties adjacent. Also agent for sale of
real estate.

ly 11—6m

WILLIAM A. LITTLE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.,

will attend promptly to all business entrusted
to his care. Office at his old stand, on Princess
Ann street, opposite the Town Hall.

ly 14

GEORGE F. CHEW,

Notary Public,

General Agent and Collector, Drawer of
Deeds and other legal instruments of writing,
and investigator of titles to property, Freder-
icksburg, Va.

je 30—1m

CHARLES HERNDON,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

And Agent for buying and selling Real Es-
tate. Office for the present at his private re-
sidence, Fredericksburg, Va.

je 2

DR. A. S. MASON HAS RESUMED

The Practice of his Profession

in Fredericksburg. He will attend all calls
made, either from the town or country.
Persons indebted to him for medical accounts
are requested to make settlement either by
payment or note.

Residence on Princess Ann street, next door
to the Baptist Church.

je 20

DR. G. E. ALSOP OFFERS HIS

Professional Services

to the citizens of Fredericksburg and the coun-
ties adjoining. He will be found for the pre-
sent at the office of Dr. Wm. S. Scott, oppo-
site the Town Hall.

ly 21—1m

BRAXTON & WALLACE,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.

Having formed a co-partnership, will attend
the Courts of the surrounding counties, collect
debts and sell real estate. Particular atten-
tion will be given to the collection of claims
against the Government, and to the filing of
petitions for pardons under the amnesty pro-
clamation of the President.

Office on Commerce Street, over Slaughter-
ter's Banking House.

je 7—6m

GEORGE H. C. ROWE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.

Will practice in the State and United States
Courts. Particular attention paid to individual
claims and demands against the governmental
departments. Office on Charles, between
George and William (or Commerce) streets,
near the Planters' Hotel.

je 23

WALTER G. & JNO. M. HUDGIN,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

BOWLING GREEN, CAROLINE COUNTY, VA.
Jno. M. Hudgin, Notary Public. au 8—w4w

JOHN G. MASON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the courts of King George,
Caroline and Westmoreland, and attend to the
collection of claims and other business which
may be placed in his hands.

Residence—Cleveland, near King George
Court House, Va., residence of the late W. H.
Mason, deceased.

au 8

MORE DESIRABLE GROCERIES,
WINES, BRANDIES, &c.

AUGUST 18, 1865.

I invite attention to my large recent addi-
tions of desirable Groceries, including
Crushed, cut, loaf and granulated Sugars;
Cuba, Porto Rico and other coffee Sugars;
Super gum powder and black Teas;
Baker's Chocolate and Cocoa;
Super Baltimore and New York Syrups;
Best Rio and old Government Java Coffee;
Sugar, butter, cream, soda and water crackers;
Tobacco, ginger nuts, cream cakes and spice
cakes.

Super bacon sides, nicely cured for family use;
Oranges, lemons, dates, pea nuts, almonds, &c.
Also, gumballs, tumbblers, china tea sets,
pitchers, and other such articles for house-
keepers' use. Also,
Super Port Wine, in bottles.
Super French Brandy,
Super Sherry Wine,
Super Madeira Wine,
Super Blackberry Wine,
Super London Porter,
Super old Whiskey in bottles and on draught,
and other choice and desirable articles, at low
prices.

D. O. CUNNINGHAM,
Sign of V. Richards & Bros.

Hotels, &c.

THE SHAKESPEARE HOUSE

RE-OPENED.

J. MITZELL & SONS,

Announce to the public that they have leased
the above house for a term of years, and re-
fitted the same for the accommodation of
Permanent and Transient Boarders.

The attention of the travelling public is re-
spectfully invited to this house; with an as-
surance that no effort shall be spared to give sat-
isfaction. A BAR is kept in connection with
the house, at which the choicest Liquors and
Cigars can always be obtained.

Our charges will be \$2 50 per day, or \$10
per week.

ly 4

THE VIRGINIA HOUSE.

G. H. PEYTON,

Formerly of the "Shakespeare House," has
opened a new restaurant, in the best style, on
Commerce Street.

At B. P. Warwick's old stand, where he is
ready to supply the public with meals, lunches,
&c., at all hours, on reasonable terms. His
larder will be supplied with the best and
other markets afford. His BAR contains
choice WINES AND LIQUORS.

From long experience in the business, and
with every effort to please, he guarantees sat-
isfaction to all who may favor him with their
custom; and therefore solicits a share of public
patronage.

ly 14

NEW BOARDING HOUSE.

MRS. J. H. ROBERTS

has opened a first-class Boarding House on the
South corner of Princess Ann and Hanover
streets, opposite the Fredericksburg Hotel; and
diagonally opposite the Post Office, where
she is prepared and will be pleased to entertain
her friends and the public. She will use every
effort to give satisfaction to all who may
patronize her house.

ly 11—1f

THE PLANTERS' HOTEL,

FREDERICKSBURG,

Is Now Re-Opened

FOR VISITORS.

Watches and Jewelry.

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

R. N. COX,
MAIN STREET;
Four Doors below the Exchange Hotel,
FREDERICKSBURG.

W. J. MOON,

WATCHMAKER
AND
JEWELER,

At White's old stand, Main street, offers his
services to his friends and the public generally.
Watches repaired.

je 2

GOLD AND SILVER WORK

MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE

best manner, and at the shortest notice.

BY PETER F. COX,

At the well-known stand of S. ROBERTS,
Main street, Fredericksburg, Va.

je 2

Drugs and Medicines.

JOHNSTON & CO.

Have resumed business at their old stand
Corner Commerce and Princess Ann streets,
and respectfully invite the attention of their
old customers and the public generally to their
stock of fresh

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

Window Glass of all sizes, Dyes, Stuffs, Patent Medi-
cines, and all other articles in their line. Our
medicines are all warranted fresh and genuine.
Prescriptions carefully compounded.

We will sell at the lowest possible prices
for cash.

ly 14

ROY & WELLFORD,

Old Stand of Cooke, Roy & Co.,
Have just received a general assortment of
Drugs, Medicines, &c.,
To which they invite the attention of their
friends and the public.

ly 14

JUST RECEIVED.

Bi Carb Soda, Ayer's Pectoral,
Coppers, Prev's Vermifuge,
Logwood, Bull's Sarsaparilla,
Alum, Toilet Soap,
Hostetter's Bitters, Tooth Brushes,
Husband's Magnesia, Hair Brushes,
Wright's Pills, Combs, &c., &c.,
With a general assortment of articles in our
line.

ROY & WELLFORD,
Old stand of Cooke, Roy & Co.

ly 14

CHEMICALS, &c.—SULPHUR: MOR-

phine, Benzoic Acid, Tartaric do, Acetic do,
Calc'd Magnesia, Chloride Potassium,
Chloride Soda, Iodide Lead, Lac Sulphur, Sul-
phuric, Collodion, Croscote, piffle Glycerine,
Spts. Ammon. Aro., Veratrin, Hyd. Cum.
Crete, Red Bark, Citrate Magnesia, &c., just
received at

HALL'S

Drug and Medicine Store.

ly 14

JAYNE'S MEDICINES, PLANTA-

tion Bitters, Ayer's Sarsaparilla, Thompson's
Eye water, Wistar's Balsam, Railway's
Ready Relief, Sore Throat, Hostetter's Bitters,
Hampton's Tincture, Tricopherous, Kennedy's
Discovery, Osgood's Cholagogue, Spalding's
Gluo, &c., received at

HALL'S

Drug and Medicine Store.

ly 14

WINDOW GLASS, LINSEED OIL,

Spirits Turpentine, Paint Brushes, black
Paint, white Lead, Lamp Black, Chrome
Green, Putty, &c., just received at

ly 14 HALL'S Drug and Medicine Store.

CIGARS, CHEWING TOBACCO.

Lorillard's Snuff, Smoking Tobacco,
Pipes, &c., received at

ly 14 HALL'S Drug and Medicine Store.

FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.—OLD

Whiskies, Port Wine, Cognac Brandy, Ma-
deira Wine, &c., received at

ly 14 HALL'S Drug and Medicine Store.

PERFUMERY, &c. &c.—EXTRACTS

for the Handkerchief, Hair Brushes, Tooth
Brushes, Pomades, Combs, Bay Rum, just re-
ceived at

ly 14 HALL'S Drug and Medicine Store.

Ready-Made Clothing, &c.

GENTS' FURNISHING STORE.

R. LEDIG,

One door above M. Slaughter's, Commerce Street,
has on hand a large and varied assortment
of HATS, CAPS, SHOES, BOOTS, SHIRTS,
COLLARS, and everything needed for gentle-
men's wear. The attention of buyers is in-
vited. Goods shown with pleasure and sat-
isfaction guaranteed. Boots & shoes made
to order.

au 1—1m

THE SUBSCRIBER DESIRES TO

inform the public that he has resumed his
old business of

MERCHANT TAILORING;

Next door to C. C. Wellford's corner, where
he intends to keep the best goods, and make
them up in the best style.

He has also added to his business some fine
READY-MADE CLOTHING, all of which
will be sold very low for cash.

W. T. LOWERY.

MAGNIFICENT STOCK

DRY GOODS,
Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps,
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
And notions of every description;
Just received and for sale remarkably cheap at

B. Goldsmith's,

Main street, near the corner of Commerce,
store formerly occupied by Scott & Hoopes;
Fredericksburg, Va.

je 27

THE COUNTY ELECTIONS.

HENRY NACHMAN,

At his Store, on Main Street,
Next door to the bookstore of O'Brien &
Rhodes, opposite Cooke's old drug store, begs
leave to inform the people that the election of
county officers will take place on the 18th of
July; by which time it is very important that
all in need of clothes, whether candidates or
voters, should fix themselves up in style. He
will always have on hand a large supply of

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS
AND
READY-MADE CLOTHING.

Also a well-selected stock of DRY GOODS,
including Ladies Shoes. All of which will be
sold cheap. A call solicited.